

11

□

□

■ ■

■

□  
□

:

.Significant " "

.

.

-

$\beta$   $\alpha$

:

$H_o$

:

, )

$\alpha$  )  $\alpha$

.(... ,

$H_o$

:

. $\beta$

:

|          |         |       |
|----------|---------|-------|
| $H_o$    | $H_o$   |       |
| $\alpha$ |         | $H_o$ |
|          | $\beta$ | $H_o$ |

( )

$H_o$

:( )

:

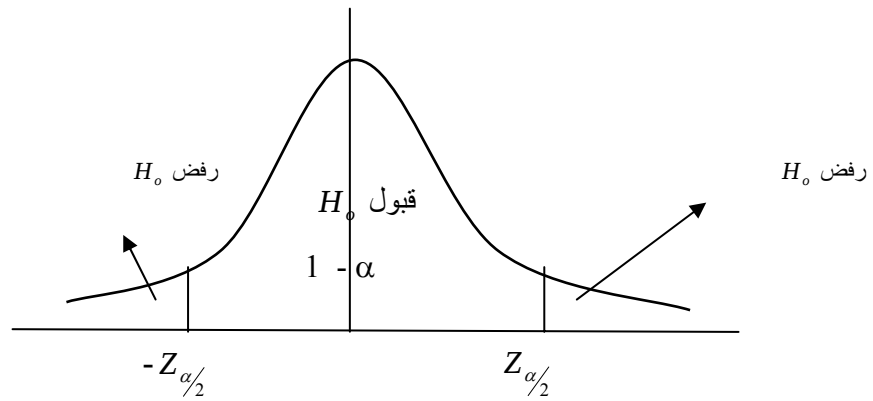
. ( 1-  $\alpha$  )

:

.  $\alpha$

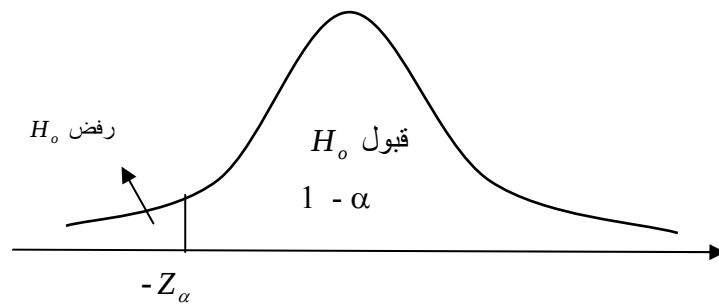
: ( )  $\mu$

:  
 $H_o: \mu = \mu_o$   
 $H_1: \mu \neq \mu_o$



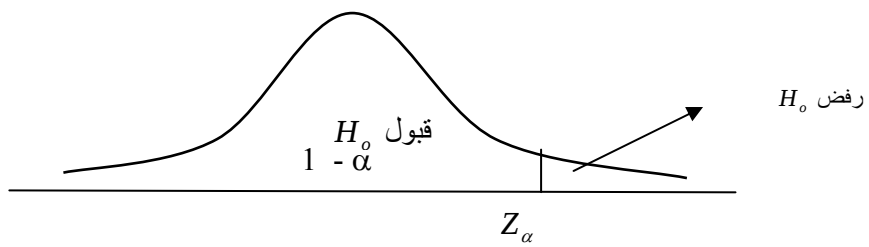
: -

$H_o: \mu = \mu_o$   
 $H_1: \mu < \mu_o$



: -

$H_o: \mu = \mu_o$   
 $H_1: \mu > \mu_o$



$\mu$

-

-

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_o}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$$

$\sigma$

:

$$Z \sim N(0,1)$$

$\bar{x}$

$Z$

$\mu_o$

$n$

( )  $\alpha$

.

$Z_\alpha$

$-Z_{\alpha/2}$

$Z_{\alpha/2}$

:

.

:( )

:

$$H_o: \mu = 160$$

,

$$H_1: \mu \neq 160$$

:

,

-

,

-

:

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_o}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$$

:

$$\bar{x} = 155, \quad \mu_o = 160,$$

$$\sigma = 5,$$

$$n = 64$$

$$\alpha = 0.05$$

$$\Rightarrow Z = \frac{155 - 160}{\frac{5}{\sqrt{64}}},$$

$$Z = -8 \quad (1)$$

.

$Z$

Z (α = 0.05) -

:

$$Z_{\alpha/2} = Z_{0.05/2} = Z_{0.025}$$

$$Z_{0.025} = 1.96$$

: -  $Z_{\alpha/2}$

$$-Z_{\alpha/2} = -1.96$$

Z

Z

Z

$$\mu = 160$$

Z (α = 0.01) -

:

$$Z_{\alpha/2} = Z_{0.01/2} = Z_{0.005}$$

$$Z_{0.005} = 2.58$$

: -  $Z_{\alpha/2}$

$$-Z_{\alpha/2} = -2.58$$

Z

Z

Z

$$\mu = 160$$

:( )

.

.

.%

:

- :

$$H_o: \mu = 240$$

$$H_1: \mu < 240$$

Z

-

$$Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_o}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$$

:

$$\bar{x} = 235, \quad \mu_o = 240, \quad \sigma = 18, \quad n = 9$$

$$\alpha = 0.01$$

$$\Rightarrow Z = \frac{235 - 240}{\frac{18}{\sqrt{9}}}$$

$$Z = -0.83 \quad (1)$$

. Z

Z -

Z

( $\alpha = 0.1$ )

:

$$-Z_{\alpha} = -Z_{0.1}$$

$$-Z_{0.1} = -1.28 \quad (2)$$

Z

Z

Z

( ) ( )

$$\mu = 240$$

n

v

:

$$v = n - k$$

.

k

-

:

t

Z

( > )

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_o}{S / \sqrt{n}}$$

t

t

S

$$\alpha/2 \quad \alpha$$

$$(v = n - 1)$$

:

:( )

.%

: - :

$$H_o: \mu = 15$$

$$H_1: \mu > 15$$

 $t$  -

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_o}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

:

$$\bar{x} = 17, \quad \mu_o = 15, \quad S = 2, \quad n = 7$$

$$\alpha = 0.05$$

$$\Rightarrow t = \frac{17-15}{\frac{2}{\sqrt{7}}},$$

$$t = 2.65 \quad (1)$$

.  $t$ .  $t$  - $t$  $(\alpha = 0.05)$ 

:

$$t_{(n-1, \alpha)} = t_{(7-1, 0.05)}$$

$$t_{(6, 0.05)} = 1.943 \quad (2)$$

 $t$  $t$  $t$ 

( ) ( )

.

-

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 S_2 & S_1 & \bar{x}_2 & \bar{x}_1 & & & \\
 \bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2 & & n_2 & n_1 & & & \\
 & : & \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}} & \mu_1 - \mu_2 & & & \\
 & (\sigma_2^2 \ \sigma_1^2) & & \mu_2 & & \mu_1 & \\
 & : & & & & & 
 \end{array}$$

$$H_o: \mu_1 - \mu_2 = 0, \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad H_o: \mu_1 = \mu_2$$

$$H_1: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2,$$

$$\text{or } H_1: \mu_1 < \mu_2,$$

$$\text{or } H_1: \mu_1 > \mu_2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & : & Z \\
 Z = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)_o}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}} & & \\
 & (\sigma_2^2 \ \sigma_1^2) & \\
 .( \quad < n_2 ) \quad ( \quad < n_1 ) & & 
 \end{array}$$

:

:( )

$$.(\alpha = 0.05)$$

:

- :

$$H_o: \mu_1 = \mu_2$$

$$H_1: \mu_1 < \mu_2$$

Z

-

$$Z = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)_o}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$Z = \frac{(69 - 74) - 0}{\sqrt{\frac{230}{60} + \frac{215}{85}}}$$

$$Z = \frac{-5}{\sqrt{6.36}}$$

$$Z = -1.98, \quad (1)$$

Z -

Z (α = 0.05)

:

$$-Z_\alpha = -Z_{0.05}$$

$$-Z_{0.05} = -1.65 \quad (2)$$

Z                      Z                      ( )    ( )

.

-

$\bar{x}_2 \quad \bar{x}_1$

:

$n_2 \quad n_1$

$$t = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)_o}{\sqrt{S_p^2 \left( \frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}}$$

:

$$S_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$

:

. (v = n<sub>1</sub> + n<sub>2</sub> - 2)                      t

:( )

.

.

.%

$$H_1: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2$$
$$S_p^2 = 41 \quad (1)$$
$$t = 1.54 \quad (2)$$
$$t \quad (\alpha = 0.05)$$
$$t_{(15,0.025)} = \pm 2.131 \quad (3)$$
$$t \qquad t \qquad t \qquad ( ) \quad ( )$$

.%

•  
: (v = n - 1) t t =  $\frac{\bar{d} - \overline{D}_o}{s_d / \sqrt{n}}$   
•  $\bar{d}$   
•  $s_d$   
•  
• ( ) n  
•  $\overline{D}_o$

•  
:  $H_o: \overline{D}_o = 0, \Leftrightarrow H_o: \overline{D}_o = \mu_1 - \mu_2$   
 $H_1: \overline{D}_o \neq 0,$   
or  $H_1: \overline{D}_o < 0,$   
or  $H_1: \overline{D}_o > 0$   
• t

:( )

•

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

•%

•  
: - :  
 $H_o: \overline{D}_o = 0$   
 $H_1: \overline{D}_o \neq 0$

.  $t$  -

$$t = \frac{\bar{d} - \bar{D}_o}{s_d / \sqrt{n}}$$

$$1- \bar{D}_o = 0$$

$$2- n = 7$$

:

| ( $d^2$ ) | ( $d$ ) |  |
|-----------|---------|--|
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |
|           | -       |  |

$$\bar{d} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n d_i}{n}$$

$$\bar{d} = \frac{-4343}{7}$$

$$\bar{d} = -620.43 \quad (1)$$

$$s_d = \frac{1}{n-1} \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n d_i^2 - \frac{(\sum_{i=1}^n d_i)^2}{n}}$$

$$s_d = \frac{1}{7-1} \sqrt{3595551 - \frac{(-4343)^2}{7}}$$

$$s_d = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{901029.71}$$

$$s_d = \frac{1}{6} (949.23)$$

$$s_d = 158.2 \quad (2)$$

$$t = \frac{-620.43}{158.2 / \sqrt{7}}$$

$$t = -10.38 \quad (3)$$

.  $t$  -

$t$   $(\alpha = 0.05)$

:

$t_{(n-1, \alpha/2)} = t_{(6, 0.025)}$   
 $t_{(6, 0.025)} = \pm 2.448$  (4)

$t$   $t$   $t$  ( ) ( )

. ( )

.%

$\pi$  -

$p$   $\pi$

.

:

$H_o: \pi = \pi_o,$   
 $H_1: \pi \neq \pi_o,$   
or  $H_1: \pi < \pi_o,$   
or  $H_1: \pi > \pi_o$

$n$

$$\frac{p - \pi_o}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi_o(1 - \pi_o)}{n}}}$$

:  $Z$

$$Z = \frac{p - \pi_o}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi_o(1 - \pi_o)}{n}}}$$

$Z$   $Z$

.

:

:( )

%

%

.

.

$$H_o: \pi = 0.06$$

$$H_1: \pi > 0.06$$

$$Z = \frac{p - \pi_o}{\sqrt{\frac{\pi_o(1 - \pi_o)}{n}}}$$

$$p = \frac{20}{180}$$

$$p = 0.11$$

$$Z = \frac{0.11 - 0.06}{\sqrt{\frac{0.06(1 - 0.06)}{180}}}$$

$$Z = \frac{0.05}{\sqrt{\frac{0.06 \times 0.94}{180}}}$$

$$Z = \frac{0.05}{0.02}$$

$$Z = 2.5$$

(1)

:%

Z

$$Z_{\alpha} = Z_{0.01}$$

$$Z_{0.01} = 2.33$$

(2)

%

Z

Z

( ) ( )

.

$$(\pi_1 - \pi_2)$$

-

$$p_2 \quad p_1 \quad \cdot \quad \dots$$

$$n_2 \quad n_1$$

$$: \quad Z$$

$$p_1 - p_2$$

---

$$Z = \frac{(p_1 - p_2) - (\pi_1 - \pi_2)_0}{\sqrt{\bar{p}(1 - \bar{p})\left(\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}\right)}} \tag{1}$$

:

$$\bar{p} = \frac{n_1 p_1 + n_2 p_2}{n_1 + n_2}$$

:

( )

$$H_o : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) = 0$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} H_1 : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) &\neq 0, \\ \text{or, } H_1 : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) &> 0 \\ \text{or, } H_1 : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) &< 0 \end{aligned}$$

:

$$H_o : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) = \pi, \qquad \pi \neq 0$$

:

$$Z = \frac{(p_1 - p_2) - (\pi_1 - \pi_2)_0}{\sqrt{\frac{p_1(1 - p_1)}{n_1} + \frac{p_2(1 - p_2)}{n_2}}}, \tag{2}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} H_1 : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) &\neq \pi, \\ \text{or, } H_1 : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) &> \pi \\ \text{or, } H_1 : (\pi_1 - \pi_2) &< \pi \end{aligned}$$

:

:( )

.

.

.%

:

- :

$$H_o: (\pi_1 - \pi_2) = 0,$$

$$H_1: (\pi_1 - \pi_2) > 0$$

: Z -

$$Z = \frac{(p_1 - p_2) - (\pi_1 - \pi_2)_0}{\sqrt{\bar{p}(1 - \bar{p})\left(\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}\right)}}$$

$$p_1 = \frac{80}{100} = 0.8$$

$$p_2 = \frac{62}{100} = 0.62$$

$$\bar{p} = \frac{n_1 p_1 + n_2 p_2}{n_1 + n_2}$$

$$\bar{p} = \frac{100 \times 0.8 + 100 \times 0.62}{100 + 100}$$

$$\bar{p} = \frac{142}{200}$$

$$\bar{p} = 0.71$$

$$Z = \frac{0.8 - 0.62 - 0}{\sqrt{0.71 \times 0.29 \left(\frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100}\right)}}$$

$$Z = \frac{0.18}{\sqrt{0.21 \times 0.02}}$$

$$Z = 2.78 \quad (1)$$

. Z -

$$Z_\alpha = Z_{0.05}$$

$$Z_{0.05} = 1.65 \quad (2)$$

% Z ( ) ( )

.

:( )

.

.

.%, ,

: - :

$$H_o: (\pi_1 - \pi_2) = 0.04,$$

$$H_1: (\pi_1 - \pi_2) < 0.04$$

:  $Z$  -

$$Z = \frac{(p_1 - p_2) - (\pi_1 - \pi_2)_0}{\sqrt{\frac{p_1(1-p_1)}{n_1} + \frac{p_2(1-p_2)}{n_2}}}$$

$$p_1 = \frac{12}{100} = 0.12$$

$$p_2 = \frac{15}{150} = 0.1$$

$$Z = \frac{(0.12 - 0.1) - 0.04}{\sqrt{\frac{0.12 \times 0.88}{100} + \frac{0.1 \times 0.9}{150}}}$$

$$Z = \frac{-0.02}{\sqrt{0.0011 + 0.0006}}$$

$$Z = -0.49 \quad (1)$$

.  $Z$  -

$$Z_\alpha = -Z_{0.05}$$

$$Z_{0.05} = -1.65 \quad (2)$$

%  $Z$   $Z$  ( ) ( )

. ,

-

.

%

-

%

.

.%

-

.%

%

.

.%

-

:

.

|     |     |  |
|-----|-----|--|
| ( ) | ( ) |  |
|     |     |  |
|     |     |  |

-

.

.

.

-

%

.

.%

-

%

: % ,

( )

%

( )

.%

:

-

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

%

-

, ,

%

, , ( )

-

, ( ) .( )

.( ) ,

%

.